## **CLAIMS**

- 1. A method for replication of a target region of a target DNA molecule comprising the steps of:
- (a) introducing a D-loop into the target DNA molecule at a first initiation point adjacent to the target region in a reaction mixture;
- (b) adding proteins to the reaction mixture to assemble a replisome at the D-loop; and
- (c) providing DNA monomers and ATP to the replisome, whereby the target region is reproduced.
  - 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the target DNA molecule is a duplex DNA.
- 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the step of introducing a D-loop is performed by hybridizing the duplex DNA molecule with a first oligonucleotide primer which is substantially complementary to the first initiation site.
- > 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the first oligonucleotide primer has a length of from 20 to 50 bases.
- 5. The method of claim 3, wherein the first oligonucleotide primer comprises a detectable label or capture moiety.
- 6. The method of claim 3, further comprising the step of introducing a second D-loop by hybridizing the duplex DNA molecule with a second oligonucleotide primer which is substantially complementary to a second initiation site, said target region lying between the first and second initiation sites.
- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the first and second oligonucleotide primers each have a length of from 20 to 50 bases.

AMENDED SHEET

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	1	8. The method of claim 6, wherein at least one of the oligonucleotide
	2	primers comprises a detectable label or capture moiety.
	All	9. The method of claim 6, wherein the replication is performed in a supporting matrix.
		10. The method of claim 6, wherein the replisome is assembled via the
	2	action of primosomal proteins, single-stranded DNA-binding protein and the DNA
	3	polymerase III holoenzyme.
	1 2	11. The method of claim 10, wherein the primosomal proteins includes a mutant PriA protein which lacks ATPase and helicase functionality.
	1	12. The method of claim 2, wherein the replication is performed in a
	2 1 2	supporting matrix.  13. The method of claim 1, wherein the replication is performed in a supporting matrix.
	1 2	14. The method of claim 1, wherein the replisome is assembled via the action of primosomal proteins, single-strand binding protein and holoenzyme III.
	1 2	15. The method of claim 14, wherein the primosomal proteins includes a mutant PriA protein which lacks ATPase and helicase functionality.